**NAME \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**DUE ON \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ READING QUIZ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_VOCABULARYQUIZ\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Chapter 1 New World Beginnings**

**People and Terms – these should be in your notebook**

Canadian Shield Battle of Acoma Mestizos

Incas Pope’s Rebellion Moctezuma

Aztecs Black Legend Conquistadores

Mayas Bartolome de Las Casas Iroquois Confederation

Nation-states Juan de Sepulveda Slave-trade

Cahokia Valladolid Debate John Cabot

Three-sister farming Asiento System Henry Hudson

Middlemen Ferdinand and Isabella Samuel Champlain

Caravel Christopher Columbus Jacques Cartier

Plantation Francisco Pizzaro New Laws 1542

Columbian Exchange Hernan Cortes Roanoke Island

Treaty of Tordesillas Robert de La Salle Gold, Glory, God

Encomienda Father Junipero Serra “Atlantic World”

Noche triste Malinche

Capitalism Moctezuma

Mestizos Moundbuilders

**Essential Questions**

1. To what extent did advanced civilizations exist in the Americas prior to contact with Europeans?
2. Explain the quick spread of Spanish culture, highlighting the key events to explain why it began and moved forward.
3. Create a list of key early explorers and their accomplishments.
4. Compare/contrast the Incan, Aztec, and Mayan Civilizations

**Key Concepts**

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| --- |
| **Key Concept 1.1****As native population migrated and settled across the vast expanse of North America over time, they developed distinct and increasingly complex societies by adapting to and transforming their diverse environments**1. ***Different native societies adapted to and transformed their environments through innovations in agriculture, resource use, and social structure.***
 |
| **Key Concept 1.2****Contact among Europeans, Native Americans, and Africans resulted in the Columbian Exchange and significant social, cultural, and political changes on both sides of the Atlantic Ocean.**1. ***European expansion into the Western Hemisphere generated intense social, religious, political, and economic competition and changes within European societies.***
2. ***II. The Columbian Exchange and development of the Spanish Empire in the Western Hemisphere resulted in extensive demographic, economic, and social changes.***
 |

**Chapter 1— New World Beginnings**

**The Shaping of North America**

What was the Great Ice Age and what effect did it have on the North American continent?

About when did the Ice begin to thaw and how did they transform the environment on the continent as a result?

How do most historians believe the first humans arrived in North America and when?

In what way did humans spread across the continent and what was the estimated population of Native Americans by 1492?

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| **Three Largest Native New World Empires** |
| **Who?** | **Where?** |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

**The Earliest Americans**

What was the greatest reason for the growth of Native civilizations in Central and South America?

When did agriculture spread into North America and which region was the first to benefit from it?

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| **North American Native Societies** |
| **Who?** | **Where?** | **When?** |
| Pueblos |  |  |
|  | Ohio River Valley |  |
|  |  | Up until 1300 AD |
| Iroquois Confederacy |  |  |

What was three sister farming and what effects on Native civilizations did it have?

Which tribes in North America benefitted the most from the technique of three sister farming?

**Indirect Discoverers of the New World**

*Explain how each of the following contributed to the eventual settlement of the New World:*

 The Norsemen (Vikings) from Scandinavia:

 The Christian Crusades and the Spice Trade:

 Marco Polo:

 Portuguese exploration and settlement of Africa:

 Unification of Spain:

 Renaissance:

**Columbus Comes Upon a New World**

* What was the nationality of Columbus and which nation did he explore on behalf of? Why?
* What was Columbus searching for at the time that he came upon the New World?
* Why did Columbus refer to the Natives as “Indians” and why is his discovery sometimes referred to as a massive failure?

**When Worlds Collide**

1. What was the Columbian or “Old World/New World” exchange that took place following European discovery of the New World?

**New World Possessions Sent to the Old World included:**

**Old World Goods Sent to the New World included:**

**African Possessions Sent to the New World included:**

**The Spanish Conquistadores**

* What was the Treaty of Tordesillas?
* How did it help Catholic Spain and Portugal to settle the New World ahead of their rivals?
* Who were Spanish conquistadores and what was their goal?

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| **Other Early Spanish Explorers and Conquistadores** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Who?** | **What he claimed for Spain** | **When?** |
|  | Claimed all of the Pacific Ocean for Spain |  |
| Ferdinand Magellan |  |  |
|  |  | 1521 |
|  | Arizona/New Mexico region in search of Gold |  |
| Hernando De Soto |  |  |
|  | Conquered the Incan Empire and claimed it for Spain |  |

In what ways did European economies benefit from the brutal conquest of the New World?

How did the Islands of the Caribbean (the West Indies) support the Spanish New World empire?

What was the encomienda system and how did it work?

Who ran the encomienda system in the New World on behalf of the Spanish government?

How did Bartolome de Las Casas make a name for himself in the New World?

**The Conquest of Mexico**

What major problem had occurred to the Aztecs just prior to the arrival of the Spanish conquistadores?

What was the name of the conquistador who attacked the Aztec empire?

What were some of the factors that contributed to Spanish success over the massive Aztec population?

What happened to the Aztec capital after it was conquered by the Spanish?

**The Spread of Spanish America**

What did the Spanish Empire in the New World look like by 1550?

|  |
| --- |
| **European Explorers that Challenged Spanish Dominance** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Who?** | **Area of Exploration and for which country** | **When?** |
| John Cabot |  |  |
|  | Explored the East Coast of North America for France |  |
|  |  | 1534 |
| Robert De La Salle |  |  |

How did the Spanish try to protect the Northern boundary of their massive New World Empire from European threats in 1565?

What happened at the Battle of Acoma and how was it an effect of Spanish attempts to protect their empire?

What did Don Juan de Onate create in 1609 and to further protect their possessions?

What did the Spanish build to convert and control Natives in this new area?

What was Pope’s Rebellion and how did it show the limits of Spanish control in the New World?

Eventually, the Spanish Empire in North America spread as far west as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ through the efforts of Spanish priests and the growth of the Mission system.

What was the Black Legend?

**Putting Things in Order Put the following events in correct order by numbering them from 1 to 5. Find the date of each first!**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The wealthy Aztec civilization falls to Cortés.

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Portuguese navigators sail down the west coast of Africa.

3.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The first human inhabitants cross into North America from Siberia across a

 temporary land bridge.

4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Coronado explores present-day American Southwest.

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Spanish conquerors move into the Rio Grande valley of New Mexico