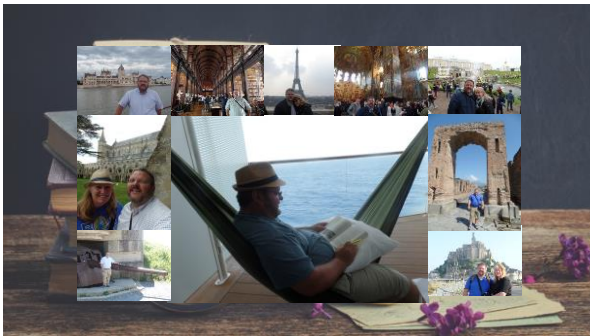
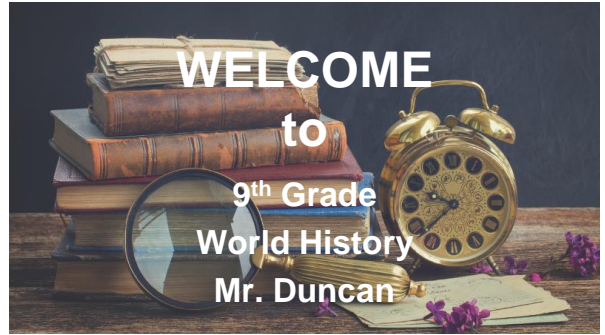




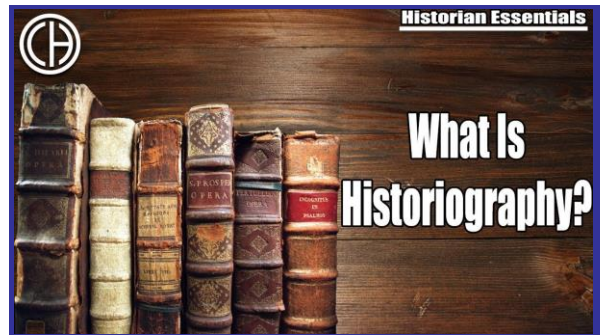
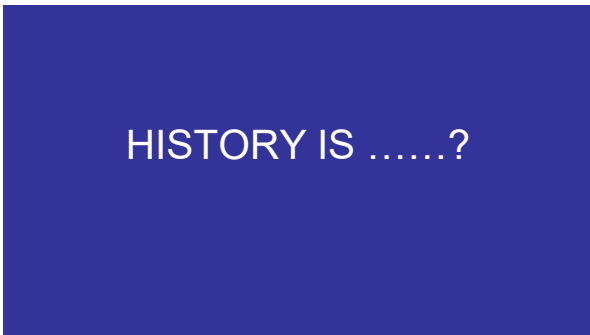
- 1<sup>st</sup> Block Honors World History
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Block APUSH
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Block Planning
- Hawk Time AP Euro
- 4<sup>th</sup> Block AP Euro



## Today's Agenda



- 1. Welcome
- 2. Procedures
- 3. Syllabus
- 4. History Herald and Website  
  - [www.MrDuncansHistoryClass.com](http://www.MrDuncansHistoryClass.com)
- 5. Rules and regulations
- 6. YOU
- 7. Into



# HISTORIOGRAPHY

The History of History

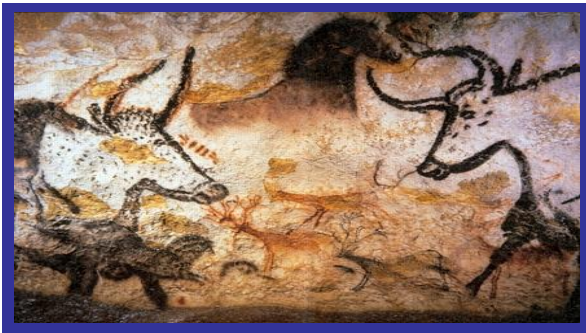
Mr. Duncan  
Merrol Hyde History  
Department



## PICTOGRAPHIC WRITING

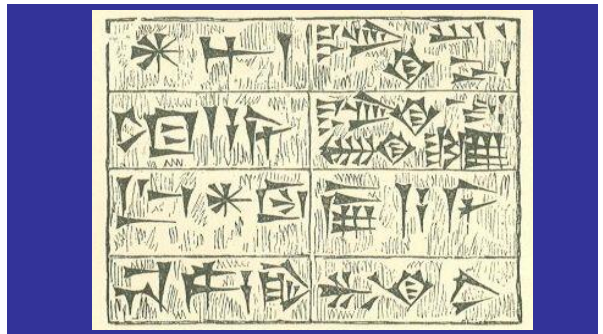
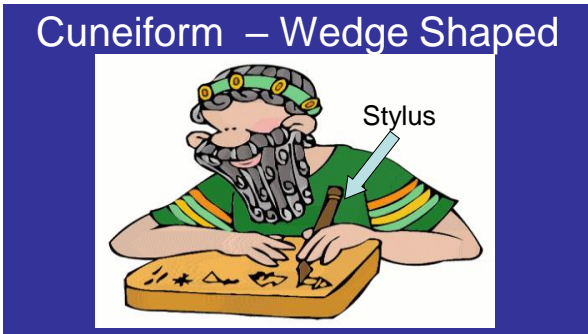


Tell Me  
the  
Story?



Are  
Pictures  
an  
effective  
way to  
tell a  
story?

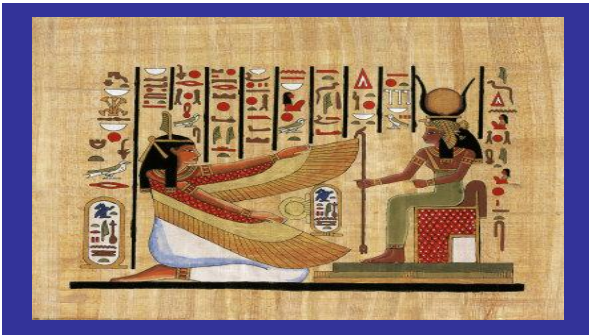






### HIEROGLYPHICS

A	B	C	D	E
F	G	H	I	J
K	L	M	N	O
P	Q	R	S	T
U	V	W	X	Y
Z				



Other cultures used HIEROGLYPHIC writing. Any guesses?

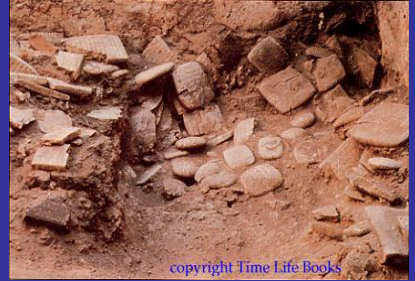
<i>Kan</i>	<i>Chicchan</i>	<i>Cimi</i>	<i>Manik</i>	<i>Lama:</i>
<i>Muluc</i>	<i>Oc</i>	<i>Cbuen</i>	<i>Eb</i>	<i>Been</i>
<i>Ix</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Cib</i>	<i>Caban</i>	<i>Etz'nab</i>
<i>Cauac</i>	<i>Abau</i>	<i>Imix</i>	<i>Ik</i>	<i>Akbal</i>



### Clay Tablets



A Clay Tablet Library discovered  
What could be the issues from a Historical Perspective?



copyright Time Life Books

What do you think is the most common thing we find written on clay tablets?

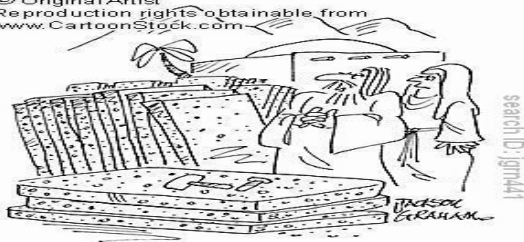


### Receipts!

What will these tell future historians about US?



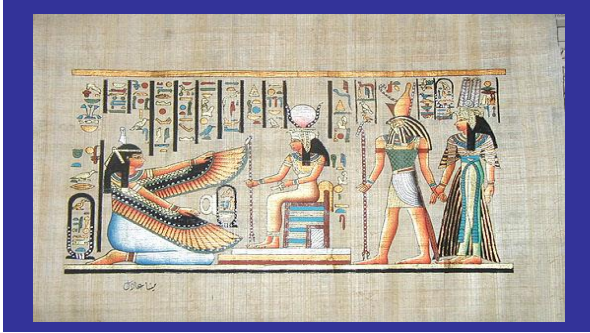
© Original Artist  
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www.CartoonStock.com



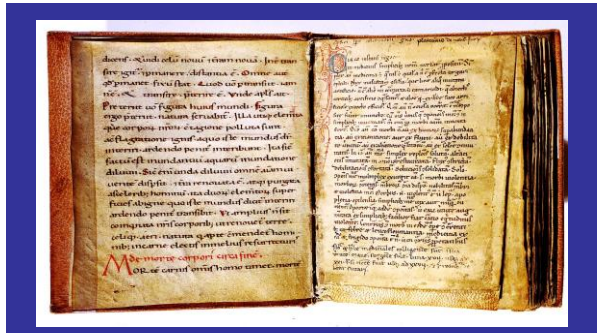
I'VE DECIDED TO WRITE A NOVEL #.

### Papyrus





### What is Vellum?



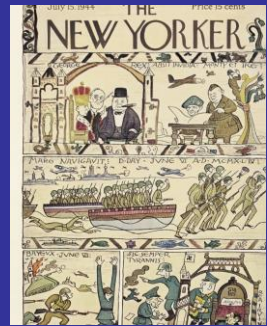
### Cloth



### Bayeux Tapestry



### A Play on the idea of the Bayeux Tapestry for D Day in 1944



### A Modern Tapestry of the Invasion It is as long as a football field



Royal School of Needlework embroiderers (above, at work on a panel) created scenes like the one at top—British troops awaiting departure aboard their landing craft—by piecing and layering together more than 50 types of fabric atop a linen base. (Royal School of Needlework)





## What to write with?

- Ink - water and vegetable dye
- Reeds - quills
- 19th steel tips
- fountain pen



1948  
ball point pen

## Why and What to Record

- History and Time
- Sacred and Ordinary days Lunar calendar
- Solar calendar - Mexico and Egypt
- 7 day calendar - Sumerians
- solar to Roman calendar

## Egyptian Calendar



## Mayan Calendar



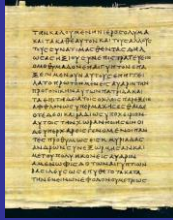
Does the SHAPE of the way we record time influence the way we see History?

**History Timeline – Slide Template**

2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
LOREM IPSUM	LOREM IPSUM	LOREM IPSUM	LOREM IPSUM	LOREM IPSUM	LOREM IPSUM	LOREM IPSUM

The "First" Historian!?

- 275 BC MANETHO
- collects Egyptian annuals and chronicles
- Writes - "history of the Greek peoples"



**Chinese Historiography**

- Chinese - Earliest Civilization
- 30,000 to 40,000 pictograms
- 300 oldest core characters

人 女 耳 马 鱼 山 日 月 雨  
 雨 雨 雨 雨 雨 雨 雨 雨

船  
boat

舟  
vessel

八  
eight

口  
mouth

- The Chinese word for boat is made up of three component radicals.
- The first boat mentioned in the Bible is Noah's ark. Just how many people or "mouths" were aboard? Genesis 7:13 tells us: "In the selfsame day entered Noah, and Shem, and Ham, and Japheth, the sons of Noah, and Noah's wife, and the three wives of his sons with them, into the ark."
- Yet the Chinese language -- predating the Hebrew in which the Old Testament was written by at least 700 years -- records this fact in perfect detail.

林 + 女 = 婪  
trees + woman = desire, covet

- The word "covet" or "desire" pictures a woman making a decision between two trees. Genesis shows us that there were two significant trees side by side in the garden from which to choose.

土 + 十 + 口 + 走 → 造

dust + life + mouth + motion = Creation

木 + 木 + 示 → 禁

tree + tree + command = Forbidden

**Chinese Historiography**

- One of the longest continuous History
  - Only interrupted 3 times -
    - Mongols
    - Manchurians
    - Japanese WWII
- Keep cultural History 4000bc to present
- Only Israel has same

人 女 耳 马 鱼 山 日 月 雨  
 雨 雨 雨 雨 雨 雨 雨 雨

- Culturally superior to all cultures
- Morals, behavior, relations to others, being polite, code of etiquette Class System
- Scholars and Historians in highest class
- Businessmen and soldiers in lowest class
- No international trade
- Mountain and Seas - Land and resources
- History records the proper way to live Mandate of Heaven

- the SHIH
- Responsible for keeping the mandate of heaven and could redistribute the mandate
- Original picture man keeping record during and archery contest
- Kept religious calendar - astrologer
- Government contracts and documents
- Secretary to reigning monarchs
- Daily reports to ancestral spirits
- To become - took civil service exam A history test - one shot Anyone could take over 5 texts Study gets you ahead



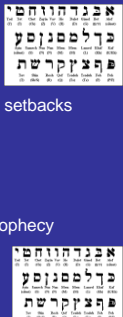
- ## Hebrew Historiography
- Old Testament - book of history
  - 5 books –Pentateuch –Genesis, Exodus, Leviticus, Numbers, & Deuteronomy
  - Moses
  - Goes back to the beginning and goes forward
  - Historical Memory 1st truly historical narrative of considerable scope and High accuracy

The Hebrew Alphabet

א	ב	ג	ד
ה	ו	ז	ח
ט	י	כ	ל
מ	נ	ס	ע
פ	ק	ר	ש
ת			



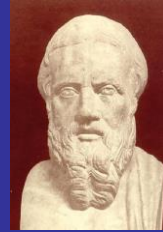
- ## Hebrew Historiography
- Dealing with NATION and its place
  - Different from other civilizations in that it records setbacks and failures
  - Exodus from Egypt is core event
  - History is element that tied them together
  - Abraham, Isaac, Jacob, ect
  - God involved in history covenants, promises, prophecy Ethical figures
  - History is going somewhere



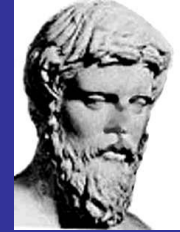
<https://classics.ucdavis.edu/courses/classics-120-greek-and-roman-historiography-4-units>

## Greek and Roman historiography

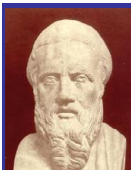
- Used Criticism to look at stories
- Cadmus of Miletus
  - Prose instead of poetry
- Hecataeus of Miletus
  - I do not believe what I hear - investigate it
  - Traveled to Egypt, Greece, Assyria, Persia



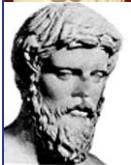
Herodotus  
Father of History



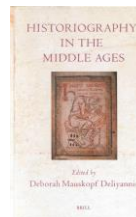
Plutarch  
Father of Biography



- HERODOTUS Father of History
  - First complete and systematic historical work by an author
- Myths, legends, biography, events - read aloud



- PLUTARCH - Father of Biography
  - What can peoples LIVES tell us about History?
  - Which is more important – People or Events?



## Medieval Historiography

- Looks to Hebrew Hist..
- Chronicles
- Clergy are historians
- Linear view
- First to divide time into divisions –

Patriarchal



Mosiactal



Christian

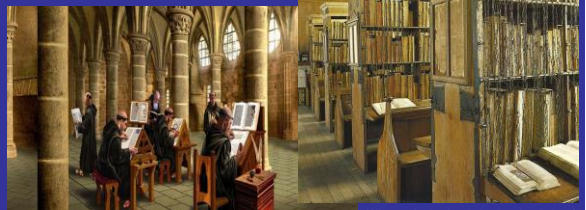
## Medieval Historiography

- Teaches lessons, not just facts Time is how God works out his plan
- Hagiography - bio of saints and lives



## Medieval Historiography

- Hero of middle ages Empires dissolving
- Libraries kept by monks



Why are the books chained to the shelves?

## Renaissance Historiography

- Humanistic
- God moves from center to Man being the center
- New Historical Periods

Greeks and Romans - Middle Ages - New Golden Age

- Accept linear view - Not clergy, looked to GR and ROM Civic pride and Nationalism Manuscript search

## How did the Printing Press Change HISTORY?



Johannes Gensfleisch zur Laden zum Gutenberg



Johannes Gutenberg

## Reformation Historiography

- Question the past
- Protestantism
- Go back to bible as example

## Enlightenment Historiography

Age of Reason

- Deism
- Voltaire writes first Modern History
  - History of Charles the 12th
  - Age of Louis 14th



## Romanticism Historiography (Nationalism)

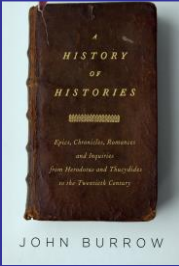
- Emotion
- Germans
- Medieval period Castles and Ivanhoe
- Nationalism
- Germany Italy Belgium Greece
- Folkgeist - Spirit of the people
- Another NEW time line
- Oriental - Greeco – Roman - Modern



## Modern Historiography

- Looks to the Renaissance
  - Humanistic
- Humans and their events
  - HOW and WHAT do we record today?

## 8 Levels of Historiography

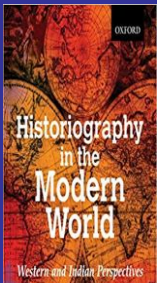


- Hebrew
- Classical – Greek/Roman
- Medieval
- Renaissance
- Reformation
- Enlightenment
- Romanticism
- Modern

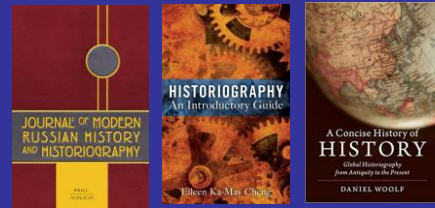
## 8 Levels of Historiography and their relationship

- Hebrew
- **Classical – Greek/Roman**
- Medieval
- **Renaissance**
- Reformation
- **Enlightenment**
- **Romanticism**
- **Modern**

## 7 Schools of History Today



- Great Man Theory
- Spiritual or Idealistic
- Scientific or Technical
- Economic
- Social
- Psychological
- Geographical



## Essential Historiography



Wiley-Blackwell

Kenneth McAllister