

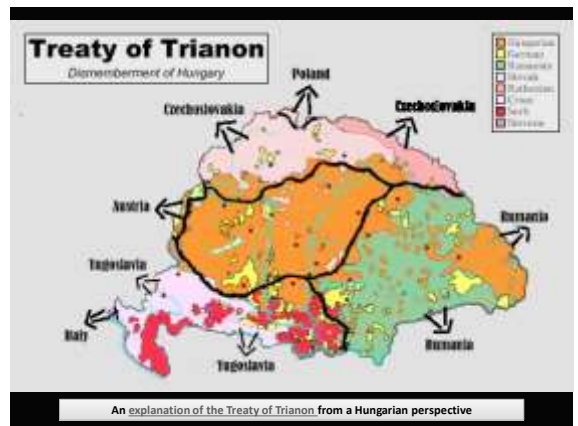
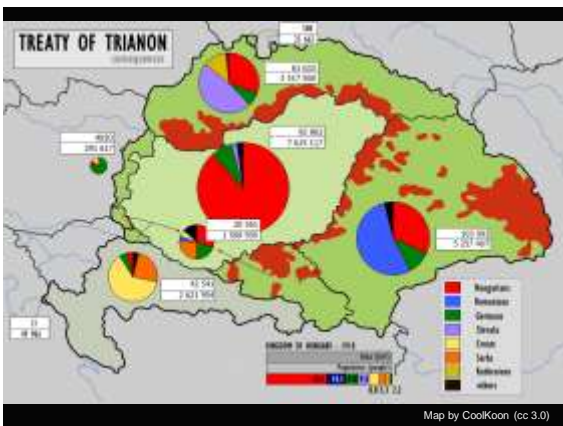


**Totalitarianism**

Authoritarian & dictatorial governments that control *all* aspects of public and private life.

**State > Individual**

# Bolshevik Revolution (Russia/Soviet Union) 1917



An explanation of the Treaty of Trianon from a Hungarian perspective



**The Weimar Republic 1919-1933**

Germany briefly experimented with liberal democracy.

**ECONOMIC PROBLEMS**



Map by kgberger (cc 2.5)



**HYPERINFLATION**

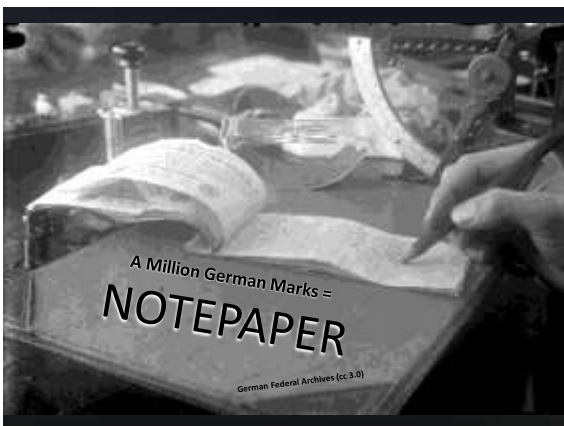





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## Totalitarian Regimes

"Left Wing"	"Right Wing"	
Soviet Union	Germany	Italy
Communism/ Bolshevism/ Leninism	National Socialism (Nazism)	Fascism
Lenin/Stalin	Hitler	Mussolini



# Fascism

(Italy)

**RADICAL  
AUTHORITARIAN  
NATIONALISM**



**Benito Mussolini**  
*Il Duce*



**Nazi Party**  
(Germany)  
1933




**Adolf Hitler**  
*der Führer*

**National Socialist**  
German Workers Party




## Fascism and Bolshevism

### Common Traits

	Fascism	Bolshevism
1. Opposition to Liberal Democracy	YES	YES
2. Unity through Hatred (common enemy)	YES	YES
3. Government by a Party Elite	YES	YES
4. The Cult of the Leader	YES	YES
5. Totalitarianism	YES?	YES?

### The Problem of the Left/Right Dichotomy



**socialism**



**fascist**

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## Contrasting Totalitarian Regimes

LEFT WING	RIGHT WING
<p><b>OPPOSITIO</b></p> <p><b>N</b></p> <p>to Social Hierarchy</p> 	<p><b>SUPPORT</b></p> <p>for Social Hierarchy</p> 

## Contrasting Totalitarian Regimes

Bolshevism	Fascism
<p><b>Internationalist</b></p> <p><b>Goal:</b> Worldwide Communist Revolution</p>	<p><b>Nationalist</b></p> <p>Mussolini – Fascism “not for export”</p>
<p><b>CLASS HATRED</b> <i>rather than racial hatred.</i></p> <p>(Soviet states were ethnically diverse)</p>	<p><b>Master Race Ideologies</b></p> <p>The enemy = outsiders &amp; ethnic minorities</p>



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